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A84 UN

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP) - THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTED DOWN AN  
ANGRY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT IN HIS BID FOR A FULL DRESS AIRING  
OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. KHRUSHCHEV, IN A STORMY SPEECH,  
HAD DEMANDED THE FULL ASSEMBLY BE THE FORUM FOR THE ARMS DEBATE,  
RATHER THAN THE LESS FORMAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

THE DECISIVE VOTE, A SHARP COMMUNIST SETBACK, CAME AFTER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE  
ASSEMBLY IT MUST EITHER MOVE QUICKLY TOWARD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT OR RISK  
A CATASTROPHIC WAR IN ~~which~~ THE U.S.S.R. WOULD BE THE VICTOR.

ON HIS RETURN TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE, KHRUSHCHEV  
ANGRILY TOLD NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE BUILDING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD  
BROUGHT THE WORLD CLOSER TO WAR BY THEIR "VICTORY" IN VOTING DOWN  
HIS DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE ARMS ISSUE.  
"THOSE THAT SUPPORT THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES CAN  
CELEBRATE A VICTORY," KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED. "THEY PUT OFF AGAIN, OF  
COURSE, THE DECISION FOR THE DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT."  
"THESE ARE STEPS CLOSER TO WAR," THE KREMLIN CHIEF SAID GRIMLY.

"EVERY HONEST MAN IS DISCOURAGED," HE ADDED. "EVIDENTLY WE WILL  
NOW HAVE TO COMPETE IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARMS."

KHRUSHCHEV'S ADDRESS, HIS SECOND OF THE DAY, TOUCHED OFF A BITTER  
CLASH WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WHO TARTLY REBUKED THE  
SOVIET LEADER AND CAST DOUBT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PLEDGE THAT THE SOVIET  
UNION WOULD ACCEPT ANY KIND OF DISARMAMENT CONTROLS.

62-12  
THE ASSEMBLY VOTED ~~61-2~~ TO SEND THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM TO THE  
POLITICAL COMMITTEE. ~~TWENTY-FIVE~~ ABSTAINED.

AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S ALL-OUT ATTEMPTS TO CARRY THE DAY ON THIS ONE  
POINT -- IT WAS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN HIS TRIP TO NEW YORK TO ATTEND THE  
U.N. SESSION -- THE RESULT MAY HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF A STINGING BLOW  
FOR THE SOVIET LEADER. ~~Twenty Four~~

SO ARDENT SEEMED KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT HIS DEMAND FOR FULL DEBATE  
THAT HE SAID HE WOULD, IF NECESSARY, DEFER HIS DEPARTURE FOR HOME.  
HE HAS BEEN AWAY A MONTH.

"I AM READY TO DEFER MY DEPARTURE -- YES, I DO INTEND TO LEAVE  
AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY -- BUT IF YOU REALLY WANT I'LL STAY HERE," HE SAID.  
"I'M PREPARED TO SIT HERE AND FINISH IT UP."

THE VOTE COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A STINGING DEFEAT FOR THE SOVIET  
UNION. ONLY THREE COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED ON KHRUSH-  
CHEV'S SIDE. EVEN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH USUALLY SIDES WITH  
MOSCO ON MAJOR WORLD ISSUES, ABSTAINED FROM VOTING. BUT THE  
YUGOSLAVS SAID THEY DIDN'T THINK THE LOCALE OF THE DEBATE WAS  
IMPORTANT.

THE THREE COUNTRIES VOTING WITH KHRUSHCHEV WERE MALI AND GUINEA,  
WHICH ARE AFRICAN COUNTRIES, AND CUBA, WHICH HAS BECOME EXTREMELY CLOSE  
TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE WAKE OF ITS TROUBLES WITH THE UNITED STATES.  
MOST OF THOSE WHO ABSTAINED WERE ASIANS AND AFRICANS.

A TOP U.S. DELEGATION SOURCE SAID THE STRONG VOTE OF THE NEU-  
TRAL NATIONS OPPOSING THE SOVIET DEMAND WAS "AN ENCOURAGING SIGN, A  
RECOGNITION ON THEIR PART" THAT TO HAVE GONE ALONG WITH KHRUSHCHEV  
WOULD HAVE DISRUPTED THE NORMAL PROCEDURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED FIRST TO APPROVE THE U.S.-BACKED RECOMMENDATION  
OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE TO REFER THE DISARMAMENT TALKS TO THE POLI-  
TICAL COMMITTEE.

IT THEN VOTED AGAIN ON KHRUSHCHEV'S RESOLUTION SEEKING FULL PLENARY  
SESSION DEBATE. THIS LOST 54 TO 13 WITH 31 ABSTENTIONS. THIS TIME  
THOSE WHO VOTED WITH THE SOVIET BLOC WERE MALI, GUINEA, CUBA AND  
AFGHANISTAN. THE LATTER HAD PREVIOUSLY ABSTAINED.

AFTER THE VOTE, KHRUSHCHEV STRODE RAPIDLY OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY AND  
BRUSHED ALL QUESTIONERS ASIDE.

THE SOVIET LEADER, ANGERED BY OPPOSITION TO HIS DEMAND FOR FULL  
ASSEMBLY DEBATE OF HIS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, TOLD THE 99-NATION  
BODY THAT "IF CONDITIONS ARE NOT CREATED FOR DISARMAMENT, THE ARMS  
RACE WILL GO ON."

HE SAID ROCKETS NOW ARE BEING PRODUCED LIKE "SAUSAGES FROM A  
MACHINE" AND THAT IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT:  
"THERE WILL BE A WAR AND MANY OF US SITTING HERE WILL NOT BE HERE  
-- PERHAPS ALL."

IT WAS A BITTER, ANGRY SPEECH, FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE FIRST OF  
KHRUSHCHEV'S TWO APPEARANCES ON THE ROSTRUM. IN THE FIRST HE HAD BEEN  
CALM AND READ A PREPARED STATEMENT WITHOUT ANY SHOW OF EMOTION, ASKING  
ONCE AGAIN FOR A SPRING GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN EUROPE OR RUSSIA  
AT HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LEVEL AND ON DISARMAMENT ALONE.

KHRUSHCHEV WARNED: "I REPEAT, IF WAR WERE TO BREAK OUT, IT WILL  
BREAK OUT THROUGHOUT THE GLOBE. IF WAR IS TO BE FOISTED ON U. WE'LL  
FIGHT. WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF WAR. WE'LL FIGHT FOR OUR COUNTRY AND  
WE'LL GAIN THE VICTORY REGARDLESS OF THE SACRIFICE. BUT THE LOSSES  
WILL BE UNCOUNTABLE AND APPALLING, AND YOU SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE  
GENTLEMEN."

AFTER KHRUSHCHEV FINISHED THIS OFF-THE-CUFF REBUTTAL, U.S.  
AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOOK THE ROSTRUM FOR THE SECOND TIME IN  
RIGHT OF REPLY. HE TOLD THE U.N.:

"IF THE INTERVENTION WE HAVE JUST HEARD FROM THE REPRESENTATIVE OF  
THE SOVIET UNION IS TYPICAL OF WHAT HE WILL SAY IN THE DISARMAMENT  
DEBATE, THAT IS ALL THE MORE REASON WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE HELD IN  
THIS CHAMBER."

KHRUSHCHEV INSISTS THAT DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT BE DISCUSSED  
IN THE 99-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH WOULD BE THE NORMAL  
COURSE OF EVENTS, BUT ON THE FLOOR OF A FULL ASSEMBLY MEETING.

IN A TONE OF SHARP REBUKE, WADSWORTH SAID:  
"IF ANYONE WANTS PUBLICITY HE CAN GET IT IN THE POLITICAL COM-  
MITTEE, TOO. THE SPEECHES THERE ARE REPEATED, THE PICTURES ARE ON TELE-  
VISION AND IN NEWSPAPERS. BUT THIS IS NOT THE KIND OF SUBJECT THAT  
LENTS ITSELF TO LEVITY. THIS IS NOT THE KIND OF SUBJECT THAT LENTS  
ITSELF TO WAVING OF ARMS AND SHOUTING."

KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID HE WAS WILLING TO ACCEPT ANY KIND OF CONTROLS.  
BUT WADSWORTH RETORED:

"WHEN THE DELEGATE OF THE SOVIET UNION TELLS US THAT IF YOU WILL  
ACCEPT HIS PRINCIPLES FOR DISARMAMENT, HE WILL GIVE YOU ANY KIND OF  
CONTROLS YOU WANT, I CAN TELL YOU THAT IT'S NOT TRUE."

FRANCE'S JULES MOCH ALSO ROSE QUICKLY ON RIGHT OF REPLY AFTER  
KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED HIM OF CHANGING HIS MIND ABOUT STEPS TOWARD

DISARMAMENT.

THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE GREETED MOCH -- AS IT DID WADSWORTH'S REPLY -- AND KHRUSHCHEV POINTED DERISIVELY AT THE APPLAUDERS.

MOCH SAID HE WAS "ASHAMED OF ATTENDING A SPECTACLE WHICH IS NOT IN KEEPING WITH THE NEED FOR SERENE, SERIOUS, METHODICAL STUDY OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED FOR THE AFTERNOON SESSION, HE HAD BEEN IN HIGH SPIRITS. BUT IN HIS SECOND APPEARANCE HE WAS STORMY.

IN RESPONSE TO A U.S. CHARGE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WALKED OUT OF THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED:

"WHY DID WE WALK OUT OF THE GENEVA? BECAUSE YOU (THE WEST) TRANSFERRED GENEVA INTO A HORSE STABLE AND THERE WAS SUCH A STENCH THERE WE HAD TO GO OUT INTO THE AIR. AN HONEST MAN COULDN'T STAND THE SMELL."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID:

"WE ARE NOT BULLS TO BE SCARED OF RED CLOTHS. WE ARE COMMUNISTS AND OUR NERVES ARE STRONG. DO YOU WANT TO SCARE US WITH ARGUMENTS? YOU JUST HAVEN'T GOT THE GUTS TO DO IT."

AN HOUR BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS FIRST SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY AND THE UNITED STATES HAD REJECTED HIS PROPOSAL FOR A SPRING SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY--AT HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LEVEL--ON DISARMAMENT ALONE.

KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED THAT THE U.S. ELECTIONS MAKE CONSTRUCTIVE AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW IMPOSSIBLE.

KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED THAT MANY GOVERNMENTS ALREADY HAD LOST FAITH IN THIS CURRENT U.N. SESSION.

"THE FACT THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT WHO CAME TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAVE ALREADY RETURNED TO THEIR COUNTRIES AND OTHERS ARE GOING TO RETURN," HE SAID, "SHOWS THAT THEY APPARENTLY HAVE NO TRUST IN THIS SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND DO NOT EXPECT THAT IT WILL REALLY TAKE UP SUCH A VITAL QUESTION AS THE QUESTION OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN PROPOSED AN ASSEMBLY MEETING AT THE SUMMIT EITHER IN LENINGRAD, MOSCOW OR GENEVA. HE MADE THIS SUGGESTION FRIDAY TO A U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON.

JUST IN ADVANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE TODAY, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH REJECTED THE PROPOSAL. AND AFTER KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED THE U.S. ELECTIONS WERE IN THE WAY OF AGREEMENT, WADSWORTH TOOK THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR TO DECLARE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE THE ONES WHO HAVE BEEN OBSTRUCTING AGREEMENT.

"IT WAS NOT THE UNITED STATES WHO WALKED OUT ON DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS," WADSWORTH SAID, REFERRING TO THE BREAKUP OF ARMS TALKS IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER. "WE ARE PREPARED TO GO BACK TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE TODAY--ELECTIONS OR NO ELECTIONS."

AS TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION ON DISARMAMENT, THE U.S. DELEGATE DECLARED: "THERE IS NO MAGIC IN A SPECIAL SESSION."

KHRUSHCHEV IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW THURSDAY.

WHAT WAS BEING ARGUED WAS NOT WHETHER THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION SHOULD BE RASIED, BUT WHETHER IT SHOULD <sup>BE</sup> IN THE NORMAL COURSE OF EVENTS BE ALLOCATED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE 199-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE SOVIET UNION WANTS DISARMAMENT SUBJECTED TO FULL GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE, WITHOUT THE COMMITTEE PRELIMINARY.

THE SOVIET LEADER WAS IN THE HIGHEST OF SPIRITS AS HE ARRIVED FOR HIS LAST SPEECH BEFORE GOING HOME. HE JOKED AMIABLY WITH OTHER DELEGATES AND EVEN SEIZED A CAMERA FROM A PHOTOGRAPHER AND PRETENDED TO BE TAKING PICTURES.

HIS ADDRESS, TOO, WAS COMPARATIVELY BRIEF AND FAIRLY DEVOID OF HIS CUSTOMARY FIREWORKS. IT DID, HOWEVER, INCLUDE ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AS CARRYING ON A "BRINK OF WAR" POLICY AND A PROTEST AGAINST A

U.N. DECISION TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS OF HUNGARY, WHOSE 1956 REBELLION WAS SUPPRESSED BY RUSSIAN GUNS, AND TIBET, WHOSE REVOLT WAS SUPPRESSED BY THE RED CHINESE.

CANADA ALSO REPLIED QUICKLY TO THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL. FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN SAID "THE BASIC TRUTH IS THAT IF THE DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT IS TO BE ENDED, NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE RESUMED" AND "THE KEY IS NEGOTIATION."

BUT GREEN SAID THE PRACTICAL WAY TO ACCOMPLISH THIS WAS TO RESUME DISCUSSION OF ALL VARIOUS ARMS PROPOSALS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE IDEAS CAN BE MORE EASILY EXCHANGED.

ONE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PRINCIPAL REASONS FOR COMING TO THE U.N. SESSION ALMOST A MONTH AGO WAS TO PUSH HIS TWIN CAMPAIGNS FOR A DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION <sup>AT</sup> THE SUMMIT LEVEL IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND TO PUBLICIZE HIS PROPOSAL FOR WHAT HE CALLS UNIVERSAL GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR LEADERS WHO ALREADY HAVE LEFT NEW YORK AFTER ATTENDING THIS SESSION TO RETURN FOR A HEADS OF STATE DISCUSSION OF ARMS. BUT HE ADDED:

"AT PRESENT, IN CONNECTION WITH THE PREPARATION FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, SUCH A SITUATION IS OBTAINED IN THE UNITED STATES IN WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY DOES NOT INTEND TO ASSUME ANY NEW IMPORTANT OBLIGATIONS.

"AND WITHOUT CONSTRUCTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE UNITED STATES, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"THE EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COULD BE CONVENED, FOR EXAMPLE, IN MARCH OR APRIL OF THE NEXT YEAR AND A PROPOSAL COULD BE MADE TO ALL COUNTRIES THAT THE HEADS OF STATE OR THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD LEAD THE DELEGATIONS OF THAT SESSION..."

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION "INSISTS ON THE NECESSITY OF CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION OF GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AT A PLENARY MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT PARTICIPATING."

"IF FOR THIS OR THAT REASON IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCUSS IN FULL SCOPE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM AND REACH AN AGREEMENT AT THIS SESSION, AT LEAST ON THE MAIN PRINCIPLES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IT NECESSARY TO CONVENE AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH ONLY ONE QUESTION--GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT--BEING RAISED AT THAT SESSION."

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED DISARMAMENT HIS "QUESTION OF QUESTIONS" AND THE "CARDINAL PROBLEM" FOR WORLD PEACE. HE SAID IF THE QUESTION WAS CONTINUALLY PUT OFF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD DRIFT TOWARD THE SAME FATE AS THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS BEFORE WORLD WAR II. BUT KHRUSHCHEV OBJECTED TO DISCUSSION OF CERTAIN OTHER QUESTIONS.

"TAKE OTHER 'QUESTIONS'... WHICH HAVE ALSO BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR MANY YEARS BUT WHICH PRODUCE NOTHING BUT STENCH AND THE POISONING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE," HE SAID.

"I MEAN THE SO-CALLED HUNGARIAN QUESTION, THE QUESTION OF TIBET AND OTHER QUESTIONS OF THIS KIND WHICH GREAT SPECIALISTS FOR PROVOCATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ARE HUNTING OUT. THEY DO THEIR UTMOST TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS ATTENTION FOCUSED ON THESE QUESTIONS TO DISTRACT IT FROM REALLY IMPORTANT AND URGENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS ON HAND TO HEAR THE SOVIET LEADER AND THE REPLY BY WADSWORTH, BUT LEFT SHORTLY AFTER. WADSWORTH HAD MADE HIS REJECTION OF THE SOVIET ARMS-ASSEMBLY PROPOSAL AT A CORRESPONDENTS' LUNCHEON, TOO, THE SAME GROUP BEFORE WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAD LAUNCHED HIS PROPOSAL.

AT THE LUNCHEON WADSWORTH EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET LEADER HAD EXPERIENCED MAJOR SETBACKS AT THIS U.N. SESSION, PARTICULARLY WITH HIS ATTEMPT TO ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND ON THE ISSUE OF AFRICA'S TURBULENT CONGO.

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THEN, SPEAKING TO THE ASSEMBLY SHORTLY AFTER KHRUSHCHEV COMPLETED HIS ADDRESS, WADSWORTH TOLD THE DELEGATES THE DESIRE TO REACH AGREEMENT WOULD BE TESTED NOT IN SPEECHES, BUT IN REAL NEGOTIATIONS, AND ADDED "FOR OUR PART, WE ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE NOW."

"WE LOOK FORWARD TO ACTION HERE, AND NOT SPEECHES," WADSWORTH SAID.

HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD AVOID TURNING "WHAT SHOULD BE SERIOUS DISCUSSION INTO A PROPAGANDA SPECTACLE."

"IT SEEMS THAT WHEN THE OPPORTUNITY ARISES TO MAKE BIG SPEECHES AND PROPOSE GRANDIOSE SCHEMES," THE U.S. DELEGATES SAID, "THE U.S.S.R. IS FOR IT. WHEN THERE IS A CHANCE OF REACHING AGREEMENT, THE U.S.S.R. WALKS AWAY FROM IT."

"WE HOPE WE ARE WRONG, BUT OUR EXPERIENCE HAS NOT BEEN ENCOURAGING."

ML502PED

1960

A115

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-HERE IS THE ROLL CALL VOTE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ON THE U.S.-BACKED RESOLUTION TO GIVE DISARMAMENT TALKS PRIORITY IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE:

FOR--62:

ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BURMA, CEYLON, CAMEROON, CANADA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, CONGO BRAZZAVILLE, COSTA RICA, CYPRUS, DAHOMEY, DENMARK, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, MALAYA, FRANCE, GABON, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ICELAND, IRAN, IRELAND, ISRAEL, ITALY, IVORY COAST, JAPAN, LAOS, LUXEMBOURG, MADAGASCAR, MEXICO, NEPAL, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NIGER, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SUDAN, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN UNITED STATES, UPPER VOLTA, URUGUAY.

AGAINST--12:

ALBANIA, BULGARIA, WHITE RUSSIA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GUINEA, HUNGARY, MALI, POLAND, ROMANIA, UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION.

ABSTENTIONS--24:

AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ETHIOPIA, FINLAND, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MOROCCO, NIGERIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL, SOMALIA, TOGO, TUNISIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, VENEZUELA, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA.

AF911PED

1960

A120

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV NEARLY HAD ANOTHER CLASH WITH THE SPANISH DELEGATION AFTER A BITING SPEECH IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD JUST WOUND UP HIS SPEECH ON DISARMAMENT AND WAS WALKING BACK TO HIS SEAT WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER NOTICED THAT SPANISH AMBASSADOR DON JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA HAD NOT JOINED THE APPLAUSE.

"THE SPANISH PEOPLE WILL HAVE THEIR SAY," SHOUTED KHRUSHCHEV IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SPANISH DELEGATION.

ONE OF THE SPANISH DELEGATION HALF ROSE IN HIS SEAT AND U.N. SECURITY OFFICIALS SURGED FORWARD. KHRUSHCHEV SAT DOWN AND THE INCIDENT ENDED.

IT WAS DE LEQUERICA WHO ROSE IN ANGRY PROTEST RECENTLY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY ASSAILED SPANISH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.

AF930PED

B46 Q

--ALL POINTS--  
NIGHT LEAD WADSWORTH (260)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO MAKE TROUBLE BUT THAT HE LOST RATHER THAN GAINED GROUND BY HIS BEHAVIOR.

THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE DECLARED THAT KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TO MAKE SPECIAL DIFFICULTIES FOR THE WEST AND SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, AND SOUTH TO WOO "ON A PERSONAL DIPLOMACY BASIS," THE NEUTRALS AND NEW NATIONS.

GENERALLY SPEAKING, WADSWORTH SAID, "I DO NOT THINK HE HAS BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL...I PERSONALLY THINK HE HAS LOST GROUND RATHER THAN GAINED IT."

HE SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM AT A LUNCHEON OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION.

HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURE A PROPER ASSESSMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS AND ACTIONS AT THE ASSEMBLY COULD BE MADE NOW. BUT HE ADDED:

"IT IS TRUE THAT HE HAS SHOCKED SOME PEOPLE: HE HAS FRIGHTENED

OTHERS; HE HAS MADE STILL OTHERS LAUGH.

"I DO NOT THINK THERE IS ANYTHING LAUGHABLE ABOUT WHAT HE HAS BEEN DOING. I DO NOT THINK HE HAS BEEN AS MAD AS HE PRETENDED TO BE IN SOME CASES, AND I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT HE IS BEING AS CLOWNISH AS HE PRETENDS TO BE IN SOME CASES."

WADSWORTH ASSERTED KHRUSHCHEV LOST GROUND ON THE "ALMOST UNANIMOUS REJECTION OF HIS IDEA OF THROWING OUT THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND REPLACING IT WITH A THREE-MAN BOARD OF SOME SORT."

"HE CERTAINLY LOST GROUND IN HIS ATTEMPT TO FRIGHTEN PEOPLE INTO LISTENING TO HIS POINT OF VIEW FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE CONGO, FOR THE REST OF AFRICA, AND INTERVENTION OF ANY KIND IN SOUTH AMERICA OR ANYWHERE ELSE."

"HE SEEMS TO HAVE SOLIDIFIED THE ALLIANCE OF THE WEST AND CERTAINLY THAT MUST NOT HAVE BEEN HIS MAIN PURPOSE IN COMING HERE."

HE SAID THAT THE NARROWNESS OF THE VOTE ON POSTPONING FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE SEATING OF RED CHINA DID NOT MEAN THAT THIS WAS THE LAST TIME THE ASSEMBLY WOULD TAKE SUCH A COURSE.

RJ740PED

A38

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WHO IS AN AMATEUR MUSICIAN, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT U.N. DELEGATES MIGHT ALL LEARN TO THUMP THE TABLE LIKE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND FORM A U.N. PERCUSSION BAND.

"I'M LOOKING FOR SOME BONGO DRUMS," HE SAID.

THEN, IN A SERIOUS VEIN HE ADDED "BUT THAT'S NOT THE WAY TO GET THINGS DONE."

HE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE IMPACT OF THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S HECKLING, IS GOING TO BE ERADICATED QUICKLY.

WDA12PED

KHRUSHCHEV (170) (C-53)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS PUT IN MORE THAN AN OVER-FULL WORKING DAY IN SPEECHES, CONVERSATIONS AND NEWS CONFERENCES SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 19 FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AN UNOFFICIAL TOTAL IS MORE THAN 13 HOURS.

HIS TWO BALCONY APPEARANCES AT HIS PARK AVE. RESIDENCE SEPT. 21 TOOK UP MORE THAN 90 MINUTES.

SPEECHES AT THE UNITED NATIONS KEPT HIM ON THE ROSTRUM 2 HOURS 20 MINUTES SEPT. 23 AND TWO HOURS OCT. 1.

HE TOOK TWO HOURS FOR HIS SUNDAY NIGHT TV INTERVIEW, MUCH OF WHICH WAS TAKEN UP BY QUESTIONING AND TRANSLATIONS.

HE SPENT 1 HOUR 40 MINUTES WITH U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AT A LUNCHEON.

IN MOSCOW HE HAS FREQUENTLY TALKED FOR FOUR HOURS STRAIGHT IN PARLIAMENT OR PARTY MEETINGS.

ON HIS GLEN COVE WEEKEND TRIPS HE TALKED ONCE FOR 1 HOUR 20 MINUTES WITH CORRESPONDENTS, ANOTHER TIME 40 MINUTES, STILL ANOTHER TIME 30 MINUTES.

HIS FIRST STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT TODAY WAS CLEARED UP IN ABOUT 15 MINUTES -- REMARKABLY BRIEF FOR HIM.

CHATS WITH CORRESPONDENTS IN U.N. HALLS AND ON THE PARK AVE. SIDEWALK OUTSIDE THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS HAVE BEEN BRIEFER BUT THEY MOUNT UP TO MORE THAN ONE HOUR ALL TOGETHER. THE SOVIET PREMIER HAS ALSO BEEN ACTIVE IN GETTING AROUND TO U.N. DELEGATION RECEPTIONS, ALWAYS CHATTY.

MC711PEB

A65

(250)

LONDON, OCT. 11 (AP)-PRAVDA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT INTERVIEWER DAVID SUSSKIND TRIED TO PUSH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "TO THE WALL" WITH PROVOCATIVE QUESTIONS DURING THEIR TELEVISION INTERVIEW SUNDAY NIGHT.

"IT WAS WITH DIGNITY AND A SENSE OF HUMOR THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PUT HIS INTERVIEWER INTO HIS PLACE," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN

SAID. IT WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO.

IN A DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK, PRAVDA SAID MILLIONS OF AMERICANS IGNORED AN APPEAL TO SWITCH OFF THEIR SETS AND WATCHED THE INTERVIEW "WITH BATED BREATH."

"THE TELEVIEWERS DID NOT NOTICE HOW THE TWO HOURS AND NINE MINUTES PASSED, FULL OF AN UNUSUALLY LIVELY, FASCINATING IN FORM AND PROFOUND IN MEANING, FRANK TALK WHICH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CONDUCTED WITH MILLIONS OF U.S. TELEVIEWERS.

"WHICH ONE OF THEM DID NOT SIGH WITH RELIEF WHEN HEARING FROM THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT A CALL FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP?"

"AND IT SEEMED THAT IN THIS MINUTE ALL UPRIGHT, THOUGHTFUL, PEACE-LOVING AMERICANS STRETCHED OUT THEIR HANDS TO THE ENVOY OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, SINCERELY TELLING HIM:

"WE AGREE WITH YOU, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV."

"TELLING HIM: 'MANY U.S. COMMENTATORS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER IS A DYNAMIC PERSON, CONVINCED OF THE JUSTICE OF THE CAUSE WHICH HE SO SPLENDIDLY DEFENDS.'"

EXCERPTS FROM THE INTERVIEW WERE SHOWN ON BRITISH TELEVISION LAST NIGHT. THE DAILY MAIL SAID IT WAS "A MODEST TRIUMPH FOR THE WEST," SHOWING "THAT AMERICANS ARE NOT SO SCARED OF THE DEVIL THAT THEY WON'T INVITE HIM TO STEP INTO THEIR VERY OWN HOUSES."

AF705AFD

A79

(170)

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE TELEVISION SHOW, "OPEN END," HAS QUIT IN A SQUABBLE OVER THE APPEARANCE ON THE PROGRAM OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. SUTRO BROS. & CO., A NEW YORK BROKERAGE FIRM, SAID THE STATION, WNTA-TV, REFUSED TO ANNOUNCE THE FIRM'S DISAPPROVAL OF THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW SUNDAY NIGHT.

"THIS WAS A SERVICE TO THE COMMUNISTS," WALTER FLOERSHEIMER, A PARTNER IN THE FIRM, SAID YESTERDAY.

HE SAID THE STATION HAD FAILED TO HEED A WARNING FROM THE FIRM THAT UNLESS ITS OBJECTIONS WERE MADE CLEAR DURING THE SHOW, SUTRO WOULD END ITS TWO-YEAR SPONSORSHIP.

TED COTT, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF THE STATION, WHICH IS OWNED BY NATIONAL TELEFILM ASSOCIATES, SAID THE SUTRO POSITION WAS "AN ULTIMATUM" THAT THE STATION COULD NOT ACCEPT.

FLOERSHEIMER SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER DAVID SUSSKIND, WHO INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV, "A PROFESSIONAL POLITICIAN WHO CAN HANDLE AN OLD PRO LIKE MR. KHRUSHCHEV...."

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV GAVE A WONDERFUL PERFORMANCE FOR HIS CAUSE," HE SAID.

THE STATION RECEIVED ABOUT 4,000 TELEPHONE CALLS OVER THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW, MOST OF THEM CRITICAL.

AF758AFD

A138

(130)

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB OF AMERICA SAID TONIGHT THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS APPARENTLY BACKED AWAY FROM ITS INVITATION TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

SINCE KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED THE INVITATION IN PRINCIPLE LAST MONTH, SAID THE CLUB, NO PROGRESS HAS MADE TOWARD SETTING AN ACTUAL DATE DESPITE TWO RENEWALS OF THE OFFER.

"SINCE OUR INVITATION WAS ISSUED," SAID CLUB PRESIDENT JOHN LUTER, "MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS ADDRESSED THE PRESS FROM HIS PARK AVENUE BALCONY, FROM THE ENTRANCE TO HIS WEEKEND RESIDENCE ON LONG ISLAND AND MANY OTHER PLACES. HE HAS ALSO FOUND TIME TO APPEAR ON A TELEVISION

30.24-13195

SHOW...."

LUTER SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE NOW TO ARRANGE A CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV LEAVING THE COUNTRY THURSDAY. "WE CAN ONLY CONCLUDE," HE ADDED, "THAT HE DOES NOT CARE TO MEET WITH THE AMERICAN PRESS UNDER THE RULES THAT ARE TRADITIONAL WITH THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB." AF1032PED

A181

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-WLASTYSLAW GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, TONIGHT URGED CHANGES IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT HIS STATEMENT APPARENTLY BACKED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO REVAMP THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT. GOMULKA MADE THE STATEMENT BEFORE HE FLEW TO COPENHAGEN, EN ROUTE TO WARSAW. HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION HERE.

HL104AED

A152

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OCT. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY RETURNED TO PRAGUE TODAY FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK. AF111PED

A148

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-ALBANIAN PREMIER MEHMET SHEHU SAILED FOR HOME TODAY, HEAVILY PROTECTED BY POLICE AND IGNORED BY DOCKSIDE LUGGAGE HANDLERS.

MORE THAN 200 POLICEMEN WERE STATIONED ON PIER 88 AS THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE NATION, WHO HAS BEEN ATTENDING UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSIONS, BOARDED THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE.

THE POLICE FORMED A CORDON AROUND HIM AS HE WAS DRIVEN TO A PIER ELEVATOR THAT TOOK HIM TO A GANGPLANK AND DIRECTLY INTO HIS SUITE ON THE SHIP.

LONGSHOREMEN WHO ORDINARILY HANDLE LUGGAGE REFUSED TO AID THE PREMIER AND HIS PARTY. MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CARRIED THE LUGGAGE ABOARD.

TD1258PED

A138 (230)

ROME, OCT. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA CANCELED PLANS FOR A SIX-DAY VISIT TO ITALY BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CONSIDERED A SNUB BY ITALIAN OFFICIALS, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. TITO IS DUE IN NAPLES TOMORROW ABOARD THE ITALIAN LINER LEONARDO DA VINCI ON HIS WAY HOME FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK.

HE HAD PLANNED TO STOP OVER IN ITALY ON A LEISURELY VISIT. HIS PRIVATE AUTOMOBILE AND HIS SPECIAL ARMORED "BLUE TRAIN" WERE SENT HERE FROM BELGRADE. HIS WIFE, JOVANKA, DROVE FROM BELGRADE TO JOIN TITO ON THE ITALIAN VISIT. SHE FLEW FROM MILAN TO ROME TODAY AFTER TITO'S PLANS WERE CHANGED.

TITO HAD SOUGHT APPOINTMENTS WITH ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI, PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI.

BUT THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER WAS INFORMED ABOARD THE ITALIAN LINER LAST NIGHT THAT NONE OF THE THREE LEADING ITALIAN OFFICIALS COULD SEE HIM, SOURCES SAID.

TITO IMMEDIATELY ARRANGED TO FLY DIRECTLY HOME FROM NAPLES, DESPITE HIS KNOWN DISLIKE OF FLYING. HE IS DUE IN BELGRADE TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND WILL SPEAK TO A MASS MEETING IN A DOWNTOWN

SQUARE.

THE REASONS GIVEN BY THE ITALIANS FOR GRONCHI'S AND FANFANI'S INABILITY TO SEE TITO WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC. FANFANI IS BUSY AT THE PRESENT TIME BECAUSE OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR ITALY'S NOV. 6 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS. PARLIAMENT ALSO IS IN SESSION.

SEGNI FLEW TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY TO PRESENT ITALY'S CASE IN THE SOUTH TYROL DISPUTE WITH AUSTRIA.

THE ACCOUNT OF THE REASONS FOR THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S CHANGE OF PLANS CAME FROM SOURCES ASSOCIATED WITH THE VISITOR. AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID: "AS FAR AS THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED, TITO DID NOT ASK FOR AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE HEAD OF STATE OR OTHER HIGH ITALIAN OFFICIALS." WD158PED

A72CD

EATON-ZHIVKOV (230)  
CLEVELAND, OCT. 11 (AP)--TODOR ZHIVKOV, TOP BULGARIAN COMMUNIST WHO IS VISITING CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, HAD SOME WARM PRAISE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

ZHIVKOV SAID SINCE HIS ARRIVAL TO HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S UNITED NATION'S DELEGATION HE HAS BEEN IMPRESSED BY AMERICANS AS "WORKING PEOPLE, TOILING PEOPLE, WITH WHOM WE WISH TO HAVE PEACE IN THE WORLD."

"THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO LIVE IN UNDERSTANDING WITH AMERICA," ZHIVKOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BULGARIA, ADDED.

HE MADE HIS COMMENTS TO NEWSMEN AFTER ARRIVING AT EATON'S FARM ESTATE YESTERDAY.

EATON ENTERTAINS ZHIVKOV AT A LUNCHEON TODAY. THE COMMUNIST LEADER AND OTHER OFFICIALS FROM BULGARIA ALSO ARE TO TOUR THE DOBECKMUN CO. DIVISION OF DOW CHEMICAL CO., WHICH MAKES PLASTIC FILMS AND SHEETS USED IN WRAPPING FOOD, DRUGS AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

THE 76-YEAR-OLD EATON, A STRONG PROponent OF COEXISTENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, SAID ZHIVKOV, WHOSE COUNTRY IS PRIMARILY AGRICULTURAL, HAD SHOWN A PARTICULAR INTEREST IN SEEING A PLASTIC MANUFACTURING FACILITY.

THE BULGARIANS WERE ACCOMPANIED HERE BY A SECURITY DETAIL FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. LAST NIGHT THERE WAS A UNIFORMED POLICE DETAIL OUTSIDE THE MAIN HOUSE AT ACADIA FARMS, BETWEEN CLEVELAND AND AKRON, WHERE ZHIVKOV AND HIS PARTY WERE GUESTS OF EATON AND HIS WIFE, ANNE.

EATON SHOWED OFF HIS PRIZE SHORTHORN CATTLE AND TOOK ZHIVKOV FOR A RIDE IN HIS RUSSIAN TROIKA, A CARRIAGE DRAWN BY THREE HORSES ABREAST, A GIFT FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

NC/T741AED NM

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-TWO LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATS SPEAKING IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATE TODAY PRAISED THE UNITED STATES FOR ECONOMIC AID EXTENDED TO THEM. Q-33

AMBASSADOR CARLET AUGUSTE OF HAITI SAID THE \$500 MILLION AID PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GUIDANCE SHOWED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS WORKING FOR ECONOMIC

AS WELL AS THE POLITICAL FREEDOM OF LATIN AMERICA.

AUGUSTE DECLARED ALSO THAT IN THE LAST 20 YEARS THERE HAD BEEN AN AWAKENING AGAINST RACIAL PREJUDICE IN THE UNITED STATES.

AMBASSADOR DANIEL SCHWEITZER OF CHILE EXPRESSED THE "SINCERE GRATITUDE" OF HIS COUNTRY FOR THE \$100 MILLION AID FROM THE UNITED STATES TO AID IN RECONSTRUCTION IN THE WAKE OF THE DEVASTATING EARTHQUAKES AND FLOODS THAT STRUCK CHILE LAST SUMMER.

BOTH DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED FULL SUPPORT FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN HIS CARRYING OUT OF U.N. OPERATIONS IN THE CONGO.

HP1223PED

A21

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFECTOR (300)

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-AN ESTONIAN SEAMAN, A DEFECTOR FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN SHIP, THE BALTICA, TODAY SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN AMERICA. HE SAID HE WAS FED UP WITH SERVING RUSSIA AS A CONSCRIPT CIVILIAN SPY.

"I HOPE TO LIVE HERE IN THIS GREAT COUNTRY OF PLENTY, WHERE EVERY HUMAN BEING IS RESPECTED AND HAS SELF-DIGNITY," DECLARED SLIGHT, BLOND VICTOR JAANIMETS, 29, WHO JUMPED THE BALTICA YESTERDAY AND GOT IN TOUCH WITH AN ESTONIAN REFUGEE GROUP.

JAANIMETS SAID THAT FOR THREE YEARS HE SOUGHT AN OPPORTUNITY TO ESCAPE THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF HIS SMALL BALTIC HOMELAND. WHEN IT CAME, IT PROVED ABSURDLY SIMPLE. HE MERELY STROLLED TO FREEDOM.

LATER, IN A DRAMATIC CONFRONTATION AT IMMIGRATION HEADQUARTERS WITH VICTOR OZIPOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, JAANIMETS SAID HE WANTED NOTHING FURTHER TO DO WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE QUOTED OZIPOV AND AIDES AS SUGGESTING HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO FLEE THE BALTICA. JAANIMETS SAID HE REPLIED:

"NOBODY FORCED ME. I WANTED TO COME HERE A LONG TIME AGO. YOUR REMARK DOES NOT REFLECT THE TRUTH."

IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES CHECKED HIS STORY, TO DETERMINE IF HE IS A LEGITIMATE DEFECTOR AND NOT A RUSSIAN SPY. IF IT STANDS UP, JAANIMETS' CHOICE AGAINST COMMUNISM COULD PROVE A RESOUNDING PROPAGANDA VICTORY FOR THE FREE WORLD--AT THE VERY MOMENT IT IS UNDER BITTER ATTACK BY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE NAME OF "ANTICOLONIALISM."

"HE IS ANOTHER HITLER," JAANIMETS SAID OF KHRUSHCHEV. THE SEAMAN TOLD OF BEING FORCED INTO A SPY ROLE WITH OTHER SOVIET SAILORS, ADDING:

"EVERY SOVIET SEAMAN PLAYS THE ROLE OF THE SPY. HE MUST LOOK FOR MILITARY OBJECTS, AIRDROMES AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE DATA THAT CAN BE USEFUL TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. WE LOOK FOR THESE THINGS EVERY TIME WE GO ASHORE IN ANY PORT. WE REPORT ANYTHING NEW."

"I DIDN'T LIKE THIS ROLE FOR AS LONG AS I HAVE BEEN WORKING AS A SEAMAN, SINCE 1957. SINCE THAT TIME I HAVE BEEN PLANNING TO ESCAPE--THREE LONG YEARS."

JAANIMETS' STORY WAS TOLD IN DETAIL BY THE NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY. EARLIER, THE DAILY NEWS PRINTED THE ORIGINAL FIRST-PERSON ACCOUNT OF JAANIMETS' ESCAPE TO FREEDOM.

THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT HERE ADMITTED ONLY THAT HE WAS BEING DETAINED WHILE THEY DETERMINED IF HE IS "A BONAFIDE REFUGEE."

IN WASHINGTON, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED ON WHETHER TO GRANT JAANIMETS ASYLUM, ADDING: "HIS PRESENT STATUS IS THAT OF AN ALIEN WHO ILLEGALLY JUMPED HIS SHIP."

VALERI KRAVCHENKO, A SOVIET CONSULAR OFFICIAL, HASTENED HERE FROM WASHINGTON TO SEEK INFORMATION FROM IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE WANT TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED."

JAANIMETS' DEFECTON COULD BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT BIT OF UNREHEarsed FREE WORLD PROPAGANDA SINCE THE LATE MRS. OKSANA S. KASENKINA'S LEAP TO FREEDOM IN 1948 FROM THE THIRD FLOOR OF THE SOVIET CONSULATE HERE. A TEACHER FOR CHILDREN OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS IN THIS COUNTRY, SHE SUFFERED NUMEROUS INJURIES BUT RECOVERED TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. SHE DIED THREE MONTHS AGO.

JAANIMETS' ESCAPE WAS FAR LESS SENSATIONAL. HE WENT ON SHORE LEAVE FROM THE BALTICA WITH A SHIPMATE, HARRY SIMON. HE SAID HE FOUND AN UNLATCHED DOOR IN A RESTAURANT REST ROOM AND SLIPPED THROUGH IT, LEAVING SIMON WAITING FOR HIM.

THE SEAMAN, AN OILER ON THE BALTICA, TOLD OF ENCOUNTERING BRIAN QUINN, AN AMERICAN SAILOR, TO WHOM HE CONFIDED IN HALTING ENGLISH. QUINN PUT JAANIMETS IN TOUCH WITH ALFRED ANDERSON, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ESTONIAN RELIEF COMMITTEE IN THE U.S. AND WITH JOHN RICHARDSON, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

THE DAILY NEWS WAS CONTACTED IN THE BELIEF PUBLICITY WOULD INSURE JAANIMETS' SAFETY. THEN HE WAS TURNED OVER TO IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF JAANIMETS' ESCAPE LAY IN THE FACT THAT HE WAS ONE OF SOME 200 CREWMEN OF THE VERY SOVIET LINER THAT BROUGHT KHRUSHCHEV TO THIS COUNTRY, TO LAUNCH A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE IN THE U.N. THAT PICTURED THE PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS HAPPY AND UNENSLAVED. RICHARDSON TOLD NEWSMEN OF JAANIMETS:

"HE HAS DRAMATICALLY PROVED TO THE WORLD THE TOTAL MYTH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA HAVE ATTEMPTED TO PERPETRATE ON THE WORLD WITH REGARD TO THE WELFARE AND HAPPINESS OF THE PEOPLE WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED ON THE BALTICA SEPT. 19. HE LEAVES BY PLANE THURSDAY TO RETURN TO MOSCOW, AND THE WHITE-HULLED RUSSIAN LINER IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART THE NEXT DAY.

POLICE ON PIER 73 WHERE THE BALTICA IS BERTHED IN THE EAST RIVER REPORTED SIGNS OF INCREASED SOVIET SECURITY ACTIVITY IN THE WAKE OF JAANIMETS' DEFECTON. SAID ONE PATROLMAN:

"I NEVER SAW SO MUCH ACTIVITY."

JAANIMETS DECLARED:

"I'VE HAD MY FILL OF KHRUSHCHEV. KHRUSHCHEV IS HATED WHERE I COME FROM. YOU HAVE SEEN HIM HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND HOW HE HAS BEHAVED. BACK HOME HE IS WORSE. HE HAS POWER THERE. ALL OF US ARE UNDER HIS IRON FIST. THERE IS NO FREEDOM ANYWHERE, NO DIGNITY FOR ANYONE. WE ARE HIS SLAVES."

"WE LISTEN TO HIM TALK BUT WE DON'T BELIEVE HIM. HE IS A LIAR. HE PROMISES EVERYTHING BUT GIVES US NOTHING. WE DESPISE HIM..."

"THERE ARE OTHERS ON THE SHIP WHO WILL TRY TO GET AWAY NOW THAT I'VE ESCAPED. HALF THE CREW--MAYBE MORE--WOULD WALK OFF RIGHT NOW IF THEY COULD AND NEVER GO BACK."

THE SHIP CAME TO NEW YORK WITH A CREW OF 191.

"I AM LUCKY TO HAVE ESCAPED AND I NEVER WANT TO GO BACK," SAID JAANIMETS. I KNOW WHAT THIS MEANS. MY FAMILY--MY MOTHER AND MY THREE SISTERS AND MY BROTHER--THEY WILL SUFFER. THE RUSSIANS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL RETALIATE AGAINST THEM. I FEEL BADLY LEAVING THEM BEHIND. BUT I CANNOT HELP IT. I AM FED UP. I MUST LIVE MY OWN LIFE IN LIBERTY."

JAANIMETS' HOMELAND, ESTONIA, WAS ONE OF THE BALTIC COUNTRIES OCCUPIED BY SOVIET RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR II. THE U.S. DOES NOT RECOGNIZE SOVIET ESTONIA.

AF555PED

A122

(110)

NIGHT LEAD BRITONS  
MOSCOW, OCT. 11 (AP)

THE BRITISH EMBASSY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT TWO OF ITS DIPLOMATS WERE DETAINED BRIEFLY AT THE SEAPORT OF ODESSA LAST WEEK FOR TAKING PICTURES OF A QUEUE AT A DEPARTMENT STORE. THE EMBASSY SAID SOVIET POLICE MOVED IN AFTER SEVERAL PERSONS WAITING IN LINE TO BUY SCARVES BECAME ANGRY AT BEING PHOTOGRAPHED BY THE BRITONS.

THE TWO, SECOND SECRETARY MICHAEL DUNCAN AND THIRD SECRETARY DAVID THOMAS, NOW ARE BACK IN MOSCOW. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT WILL BE PROTESTED. THE POLICE TOOK THE SECRETARIES FILM, ACCORDING TO THE SPOKESMAN, DEVELOPED IT AND CUT OUT THOSE PORTIONS SHOWING THE QUEUE. THE REST OF THE FILM AND THE CAMERAS WERE RETURNED TO THE BRITONS, WHO WERE RELEASED AFTER ABOUT THREE HOURS. AF934PED

B4WX Q

(250) SOVIET-TOURISTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IS PRESSING THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE FOR INFORMATION ON THE FATE OF TWO AMERICAN TOURISTS MISSING SINCE MID AUGUST, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY. PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS W. TULLY REPORTED NO WORD ON WHAT HAPPENED TO HARVEY C. BENNETT OF BATH, MAINE AND MARK I. KAMINSKY OF CASS COUNTY, MICH.

A FEW DAYS AGO THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT ANOTHER AMERICAN HAD SEEN KAMINSKY BRIEFLY IN THE TOWN OF UZHGOROD IN AUGUST. KAMINSKY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THEN HE WAS BEING DETAINED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES FOR TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS.

THE SOVIET TRAVEL AGENCY INTOURIST HAS TOLD THE MOSCOW EMBASSY THAT THE MEN APPARENTLY NEVER LEFT THE SOVIET UNION. THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO DRIVE OUT TO POLAND. THE EMBASSY HAS ASKED THE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A FULL REPORT AND AT ONE POINT WAS PROMISED AN EARLY REPLY. TULLY SAID THE EMBASSY "IS CONTINUING TO PRESS FOR INFORMATION ON THIS CASE."

EH230PED

B30 (Q) (300)

KX WX BA

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY CPL. VICTOR W. RUE, 33, SON OF MRS. EDITH H. RUE OF (C/O GENERAL DELIVERY) SEASIDE, ORE., HAS BEEN MISSING FROM HIS UNIT SINCE SEPT. 1 AND IS BELIEVED IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS.

THE ARMY SAID ANOTHER SOLDIER, WHO INSISTS HE WITNESSED THE INCIDENT AND WHOSE IDENTITY IS BEING WITHHELD PENDING COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION, SAID RUE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY EIGHT EAST GERMANS.

THE ARMY QUOTED THE UNNAMED SOLDIER AS GIVING THIS ACCOUNT: HE AND RUE BEGAN DRINKING ON THE MORNING OF SEPT. 1. ABOUT MIDAFTERNOON THEY TURNED UP IN A CAR BY THE IRON CURTAIN AT HABLE, NEAR FULDA.

THEY THEN TURNED THEIR CAR AROUND AND RUE GOT OUT. EIGHT EAST GERMAN TROOPS APPROACHED THE BARRIER SEPARATING EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND POINTED THEIR GUNS AT RUE, WHO THEN WALKED TOWARD THE SOLDIERS WITH HANDS RAISED.

THE COMPANION THEN DROVE HIS CAR BACK TO HIS UNIT WHERE HE REPORTED THE INCIDENT. AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE THE REPORT WAS MADE.

U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG SAID IT HAS RECEIVED NO CONFIRMATION FROM THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSIONS IN FRANKFURT

30.24-13197

OR POTSDAM, NEAR BERLIN, CONCERNING RUE'S PRESENCE IN EAST GERMANY. RUE WAS STATIONED WITH THE THIRD ARMORED DIVISON, HEADQUARTERS CO., 48TH INFANTRY, IN GELNHAUSEN, ABOUT 40 MILES NORTH OF FRANKFURT. HE HAD NO ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, THE ARMY SAID.

FULDA OFFICIALS SAID ONE OF THE EAST GERMANS WHO TOOK RUE PRISONER HAS FLED TO WEST GERMANY, BRINGING ALONG AN OFFICIAL COMMENDATION FROM COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES PRAISING HIM FOR HIS PART IN THE CAPTURE.

FULDA OFFICIALS SAID THE SOLDIER, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS STEFFEN, ALSO WAS REWARDED BY HIS SUPERIORS WITH 100 EAST GERMAN MARKS (\$5) AT UNOFFICIAL RATE, \$20 AT OFFICIAL.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING HIM.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMENDATION, ADDRESSED TO OTHER EAST GERMAN BORDER TROOPS, SAID IN PART: "CARRY ON IN STEFFEN'S MANNER...BE TOUGH AND FIRM."

TA/PD500PER

A9 (500)

AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN  
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, OCT. 11 (AP)-MAYOR WILLY BRANDT'S WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT CONSULTED WITH THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC TODAY ABOUT WHAT IT FEARS MAY BE A NEW CAMPAIGN IN THE REDS' LITTLE COLD WAR AGAINST THE ISOLATED CITY -- A SQUEEZE ON ITS TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST.

SOME CITY AUTHORITIES POOH-POOCHED THE LATEST COMMUNIST MEASURES. THEY POINTED OUT THAT WEST BERLIN GETS ONLY 1.8 PERCENT OF ITS IMPORTS FROM COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE.

BUT KURT LEOPOLD, WHO DEALS WITH EAST GERMAN TRADE FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, SAID THERE HAD BEEN INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPMENTS OF GOODS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, POLAND AND EVEN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

THIS LED OTHER OFFICIALS TO WONDER IF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE CUTTING OFF ANOTHER SMALL SLICE--IN THEIR "SALAMI TACTICS," TO TAKE OVER WEST BERLIN PIECE BY PIECE.

OTHER RECENT MEASURES AGAINST THE CITY'S FREEDOM BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAVE ALSO HAD LITTLE PRACTICAL IMPORTANCE IN THEMSELVES. WEST GERMAN VISITORS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO OBTAIN SPECIAL PASSES TO VISIT EAST BERLIN-- BUT THE PASSES ARE FREELY ISSUED. COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE WEST BERLINERS' PASSPORTS. THEY RECOGNIZE IDENTITY CARDS INSTEAD.

THE GOAL OF THE COMMUNIST "SALAMI TACTICS" APPEARS TO BE TO CUT OFF SO MANY THIN SLICES THAT FINALLY NOTHING IS LEFT OF WESTERN RIGHTS IN THIS CITY 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN BONN, A SPOKESMAN FOR BRANDT'S SOCIALIST PARTY COMMENTED THAT RECENT EVENTS SHOW A CLEAVAGE BETWEEN THE LINE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND THAT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE EAST GERMANS, HE EXPLAINED, ARE ALWAYS TRYING TO SHOW THAT BERLIN IS A TROUBLE SPOT, SO THEY KEEP UP A CAMPAIGN OF PINPRICKS.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SAME TIME TRIES TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT NOTHING IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN OR AROUND BERLIN.

THERE WAS STILL SOME DOUBT ABOUT EXACTLY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE UP TO. THE EAST GERMANS MIGHT GET THEMSELVES INTO TROUBLE IF THEY INTERFERE WITH THE TRADE OF THEIR FELLOW-MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC. SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO END SUCH TRADE.

ON THE CONTRARY, HEINRICH RAU, COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TRADE MINISTER, SAID ON SUNDAY THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF JOINING "THIS CRIMINAL GAME." THAT WAS WHAT HE CALLED THE WEST GERMAN CANCELLATION OF ITS TRADE PACT WITH EAST GERMANY, ANNOUNCED AS A REPRISAL FOR THE BERLIN SQUEEZE.

TODAY HE ATTACKED LUDWIG ERHARD, WEST GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTER, FOR URGING THE ENTIRE WEST TO JOIN IN A BOYCOTT OF THE EAST BLOC. HE CALLED THIS "CRAZY" AND "CHILDISHNESS."

SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF A RESPONSE TO ERHARD'S APPEAL, THOUGH IT CLEARLY HAS THE COMMUNISTS WORRIED. INFLUENTIAL GROUPS IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN, EAST GERMANY'S MOST IMPORTANT TRADING PARTNERS IN THE WEST, STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY SUCH ACTION.

THERE ARE SIGNS, IN ADDITION TO THE RASH OF STATEMENTS BY RAU, THAT EVEN THE PROSPECT OF THE WEST GERMAN BOYCOTT IS HURTING THE COMMUNISTS. IN RECENT DAYS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HAVE PUT NEW EMPHASIS ON THEIR DRIVE TO PRODUCE MORE STEEL--EAST GERMANY'S MOST IMPORTANT IMPORT FROM THE WEST.

KURT ENKELMANN, RAU'S DEPUTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN TODAY THAT EAST GERMANY IS ALREADY FALLING BEHIND IN ITS EXPORT COMMITMENTS. THIS MEANT, HE ADDED, THAT EAST GERMANS WOULD NOT BE ENJOYING AS MANY IMPORTS AS THEY EXPECTED, EITHER.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES WERE DOING ALL THEY COULD TO SHOW THEY ARE ALERT FOR ANY COMMUNIST MOVE. THEY WERE STILL HUNTING ISSUES OF LAST THURSDAY'S DIE WAHRHEIT (THE TRUTH), THE ONLY COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN WEST BERLIN. AFTER YEARS OF UNHINDERED PUBLICATION THAT ISSUE WAS ORDERED SEIZED BECAUSE IT PRINTED A SPEECH BY COMMUNIST LEADER WALTER ULRICH.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED, ALTHOUGH THE REASON GIVEN FOR THE SEIZURE WAS THAT ULRICH HAD INSULTED THE WESTERN POWERS.

WD241PED

BERLIN, OCT. 11 (AP)--HEINRICH RAU, TRADE MINISTER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE MADNESS FOR THE WEST TO TRY TO IMPOSE TRADE SANCTIONS AGAINST HIS COUNTRY.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE LEIPZIG VOLKSZEITUNG, RAU SAID EAST GERMAN TRADE WITH WESTERN NATIONS IS EXPANDING. HE ADDED:

"TO BREAK OFF SUCH A DEVELOPMENT IS SIMPLY CRAZY."

WEST GERMANY HAS CANCELED ITS TRADE AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY, EFFECTIVE AT THE END OF THIS YEAR. BONN'S ECONOMIC MINISTER, LUDWIG ERHARD, RECENTLY CALLED FOR A TOTAL WESTERN EMBARGO OF ALL TRADE WITH THE EAST BLOC AS A REPRISAL FOR THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON BERLIN.

"THAT IS CHILDISHNESS ONE WOULD NOT EXPECT OF A SERIOUS BUSINESSMAN," RAU COMMENTED. HE SAID SUCH ATTEMPTS AT TROUBLE-MAKING BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT ARE "DOOMED TO FAILURE."

8104

SO FAR THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT EAST GERMANY'S IMPORTANT TRADE PARTNERS IN THE WEST ARE READY TO JOIN THE BOYCOTT.

RAU SAID 50 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S STEEL IMPORTS COME FROM THE EAST BLOC AND ONLY SPECIAL QUALITIES ARE BOUGHT IN THE WEST. WITH THE SOVIET UNION PRODUCING 30 MILLION TONS OF STEEL ANNUALLY, THE 300,000 TONS EAST GERMANY BUYS FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES IS NOT SO BIG THAT ITS LOSS COULD AFFECT THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, HE ADDED.

RAU WARNED THAT THE ONLY EFFECT OF PAST TRADE EMBARGOES AGAINST THE EAST HAS BEEN TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF THE MISSING PRODUCTS SO THAT THEY BECOME COMPETITIVE ON THE WORLD MARKET.

"THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP IS SO BIG THAT IN A FEW YEARS WE WILL HAVE HALF THE WORLD PRODUCTION," RAU SAID. "SUCH AN ECONOMY CAN NO LONGER BE SABOTAGED."

WD1015AED

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)--A WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HE HOPES GERMANY'S EASTERN FRONTIERS WITH POLAND CAN SOME DAY BE SETTLED ALONG THE LINES OF THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE SAAR.

STATE SECRETARY KARL CARSTENS, ONE OF FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRETHOV'S <sup>1960</sup> RIGHHAND MEN, WRITING IN THE BULLETIN, A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION, SAID:

"IN A FREE EUROPE, TO WHICH POLAND BELONGS WITH HER EUROPEAN HISTORY, A BRIDGE WILL SOME DAY BE ESTABLISHED IN THE EAST BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WHICH LIVED PEACEFULLY SIDE BY SIDE FOR A LONG TIME IN PAST CENTURIES..." 5-46

"THE EXAMPLE OF GERMAN-FRENCH UNDERSTANDING--NOT ALONE IN THE QUESTION OF THE SAAR--GIVES THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC HOPE THAT EFFORTS FOR PEACE WILL FINALLY NOT BE IN VAIN IN EASTERN MIDDLE EUROPE."

GERMAN TERRITORY EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS, TOGETHER WITH PARTS OF EAST PRUSSIA, WERE TURNED OVER TO POLISH ADMINISTRATION AFTER WORLD WAR II.

POLAND HAS SAID THE FRONTIERS MUST BE FINAL. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH SHARES THE FRONTIER WITH POLAND, HAS INDICATED IT ALSO WILL VOTE TO MAKE THE ODER-NEISSE LINE FINAL WHENEVER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED WITH GERMANY.

CARSTEN'S REFERENCE TO THE SAAR CONCERNED THE FRENCH TAKEOVER OF THE INDUSTRIAL SAAR AREA AFTER WORLD WAR II. THIS TERRITORY WAS RETURNED TO GERMANY AFTER A PUBLIC REFERENDUM REJECTED THE SO-CALLED "SAAR STATUTE." THIS STATUTE WOULD HAVE MADE THE SAAR A NEW EUROPEAN STATE WITH CLOSE ECONOMIC TIES TO FRANCE.

UK/LS1022AED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 11 (AP)-AN ARAB COUNTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY REJECTED ISRAEL'S PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST PEACE CONFERENCE BRINGING TOGETHER ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND OTHER ARAB LEADERS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY. 9-77

AHMAD SHUKAIRY, MINISTER FOR U.N. AFFAIRS IN THE SAUDI ARABIAN DELEGATION, CALLED THE OFFER "AN IRONY OF FATE, AN AFFRONT TO PEACE, A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE." A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.A.R. REJECTED THE PROPOSAL YESTERDAY.

IN A BEMEENT SPEECH THAT BROUGHT APPLAUSE FROM ARAB COUNTRY REPRESENTATIVES, SHUKAIRY ACCUSED ISRAEL OF A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE, MURDER AND VIOLATION OF SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

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FOR YEARS.

HE CHARGED THAT ISRAEL "SPOKE IN THE LANGUAGE OF IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM..IMPERIALISM IS WITHERING. SO WILL IT BE WITH ISRAEL."

SHUKAIRY, HIMSELF A PALESTINE REFUGEE, SAID "NAZI ACTION RESULTED IN NAZI REACTION--IT PASSED AWAY IN GERMANY AND WAS REVIVED IN ISRAEL."

HE CHALLENGED ISRAEL TO ALLOW A U.N. INQUIRY COMMISSION TO DETERMINE THAT THOUSANDS NOW IN ISRAEL WANTED TO FLEE FROM WHAT HE SAID IS A NEW TYRANNY.

MRS. MEIR WAS NOT PRESENT.

MICHAEL S. COMAY, ISRAELI DELEGATION CHIEF, TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO REMARK THAT THE ISRAELIS HAD "HEARD THIS FOR YEARS AND THINK WE CAN AFFORD TO TREAT WITH CONTEMPT. BUT WE WANT TO REGISTER OUR SENSE OF DISGUST THAT THERE SHOULD BE A COMPARISON OF ANY PEOPLE--MINE OR ANY OTHERS--WITH THE NAZIS." F 150P

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SAEB SALAAM OF LEBANON SAID HERE THAT, COLLECTIVELY, THE ARABS WANT THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL TO GO BACK TO OTHER COUNTRIES "OR TO PLACES OF BETTER REFUGE," AND THAT "WHEN THEY GO, WE WILL HELP THEM." Q 25

SALAAM, WHO WAS QUESTIONED AT THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB, HAS BEEN ONE OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE AT THE STAR-PACKED 15TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS--A MEETING WHICH, HE SAID, "WELL MAY PROVE AS THE TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE WORLD IN TIMES TO COME."

AMONG GUESTS WAS MAYOR DE LESSEPS S. MORRISON OF NEW ORLEANS, LA., WHOSE GREAT-GRANDUNCLE, FERDINAND DE LESSEPS OF FRANCE WAS A LEADER IN

THE BUILDING OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN EGYPT.

MORRISON RECALLED THAT FOR 12 YEARS ISRAEL HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SAID THAT ITS EXISTENCE AS A STATE "APPEARS IN EVERY ASPECT A LEGAL AFFAIR." HE ASKED PRIME MINISTER SALLAM IF, IN THIS LIGHT, HE COULD SEE "ANY PRACTICAL SOLUTION TO ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES," OR IF IT STANDS TRUE THAT "THE ARABS WANT TO PUSH THE JEWS INTO THE SEA."

1960

SALAAM SAID "THE ARABS DO NOT WANT TO PUSH THE ISRAELIS INTO THE SEA OR PUT THEM UNDER THE CRUSHING HEELS OF CONQUERERS. WE JUST FEEL THAT THEY SHOULD BE REHABILITATED TO THEIR OWN HOMELANDS." HE SAID THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO "ACTIVATE REPEATED RESOLUTIONS MADE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS."

BJ1225AED

A165

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 12 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY THAT NO MAJOR CURRENT INTERNATIONAL ISSUES CAN BE SETTLED WITHOUT ITS PARTICIPATION.

PREDICTING THE EVENTUAL COLLAPSE OF AMERICAN EFFORTS TO BAR IT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, PEIPING SAID IT WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE U.N. UNTIL "CHINA'S LAWFUL SEAT IS RESTORED."

THE NATIONALISTS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK NOW REPRESENT CHINA IN THE U.N. PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME, SAID IN EFFECT THE UNITED NATIONS NEEDS PEIPING REPRESENTATIVES MORE THAN RED CHINA NEEDS THE U.N.

"THE RESULT OF U.S. MANIPULATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO PREVENT RESTORATION OF CHINA'S LAWFUL SEAT IS THAT IT IS NOT CHINA BUT THE U.S. WHICH HAS BECOME MORE AND MORE ISOLATED IN THE WORLD AND IN THE U.N.," SAID PEIPING, COMMENTING ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTE SATURDAY TO POSTPONE THE CHINESE SEATING QUESTION FOR THE 10TH YEAR.

AF1146PED

A148

TOKYO, OCT. 11 (AP)-RED CHINESE MEMBERS OF A CHINA-INDIAN BORDER COMMISSION RETURNED TO PEIPING TODAY FROM NEW DELHI WHERE THEY EXAMINED DOCUMENTS SUPPORTING INDIA'S CLAIM TO 50,000 SQUARE MILES OF CONTESTED HIMALAYAN TERRITORY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE GROUP, HOLDING ITS SECOND SESSION, "COMPLETED THE SUBSTANTIVE WORK IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXAMINATION OF EVIDENCE." A REPORT WILL BE DRAFTED AT A FINAL MEETING IN PEIPING.

CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CREATED THE COMMISSION LAST APRIL IN AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THEIR TWO COUNTRIES' LONG STANDING DISPUTE OVER THE HIMALAYAN FRONTIER. ~~1056P~~

A77

(180)

HONG KONG, OCT. 11 (AP)-ONLY A HANDFUL OF SOVIET TECHNICAL ADVISERS ARE LEFT IN SHANGHAI COMPARED TO THOUSANDS A FEW MONTHS AGO, A RECENT EUROPEAN ARRIVAL FROM RED CHINA'S LARGEST CITY REPORTED TODAY.

"A 300-FLAT APARTMENT HOUSE WAS LIT UP EVERY NIGHT LIKE A CHRISTMAS

TREE WHEN IT WAS USED TO HOUSE RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS, BUT SINCE JUNE IT HAS BEEN PITCH DARK," HE SAID.

"EVERY FLAT IN THE BUILDING IS VACANT. IT IS THE SAME WITH OTHER BUILDINGS THE RUSSIANS ONCE OCCUPIED."

THE EUROPEAN, WHO REQUESTED ANONYMITY, SAID THE EXODUS STARTED ABOUT FOUR MONTHS AGO.

"TODAY YOU CAN RARELY SEE A RUSSIAN ON THE STREETS," HE REPORTED. "FOUR MONTHS AGO THEY JUST SWARMED OVER THE DEPARTMENT STORES, BUYING WATCHES, SUITS AND FOUNTAIN PENS."

THE EUROPEAN SAID HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS' DEPARTURE WAS DUE AS MUCH TO RED CHINA'S RECENT SHIFT OF EMPHASIS FROM INDUSTRY TO AGRICULTURE AS IT WAS TO THE PEIPING-MOSCOW IDEOLOGICAL SPLIT OVER THE NECESSITY FOR WAR WITH THE WEST.

HE SAID THE PRESENT FOOD SHORTAGE GENERALLY WAS CONSIDERED THE WORST IN COMMUNIST CHINA'S HISTORY AND HAS MADE PEIPING'S LEADERS REALIZE THAT OVEREMPHASIS ON INDUSTRY IS BOTH POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY DANGEROUS.

AF753AFD

B75 (Q)

BY JOHN RODERICK (200)

TOKYO, OCT. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY DENOUNCED JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, COMPLAINING HE IS AS SUBSERVIENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND HOSTILE TO RED CHINA AS HIS PREDECESSOR, NOBUSUKE KISHI.

IN ITS FIRST ATTACK SINCE IKEDA TOOK OFFICE FOUR MONTHS AGO, THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THAT IKEDA'S GOVERNMENT HAD SENT REPRESENTATIVES TO NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOUTH KOREA, HAD SUPPORTED THE U.S. DEMAND FOR A U.N. ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON TIBET AND HAD VOTED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AGAINST DISCUSSION OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N.

"JUDGING FROM THESE DIRTY DEEDS OF THE IKEDA GOVERNMENT," THE PAPER SAID, "IT CAN BE FURTHER AFFIRMED THAT HAYATO IKEDA IS IN NO WAY INFERIOR TO NOBUSUKE KISHI IN HIS SUBSERVIENCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND HOSTILITY TO CHINA."

IKEDA HAS SAID HE WANTS "GOOD-NEIGHBORLY" RELATIONS WITH CHINA, BASED ON "MUTUAL RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER'S POLITICAL POSITION AND THE PRINCIPLE OF NONINTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS."

A LEADING MEMBER OF IKEDA'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FORMER CABINET MINISTER TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI, ARRIVED IN PEIPING TODAY AS THE LEADER OF A PRIVATE DELEGATION EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA SUSPENDED IN 1958.

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B66 (Q)

(300)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY PAUL M. YOST  
WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT HEARD THE COMMUNIST-REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT DENOUNCED TODAY AS AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL ATTEMPT TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.

LAWYERS FOR THE PARTY ASKED THE COURT TO STRIKE DOWN AN ORDER BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD REQUIRING IT TO REGISTER WITH THE GOVERNMENT AS AN AGENT OF THE KREMLIN.

U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL J. LEE RANKIN DEFENDED BOTH THE ORDER AND THE ACT AS A REASONABLE MEANS OF DEALING WITH "THREATENED DESTRUCTION, THROUGH FORCE, VIOLENCE AND DECEIT, OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

JOHN J. ABT OF NEW YORK CITY, AND JOSEPH FORER OF WASHINGTON, COUNSEL FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ARGUED THE PARTY "DOES NOT PRACTICE OR INCITE TO FORCE, VIOLENCE OR OTHER ILLEGAL MEANS." INSTEAD, THEY

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SAID, IT "SEEKS TO ACHIEVE ITS SOCIALIST OBJECTIVE PEACEABLY." BOTH INSISTED THE BOARD ORDER WAS ISSUED WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF IMPROPER CONDUCT.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE HIGH TRIBUNAL LISTENED TO LENGTHY LEGAL DEBATE ON THE REGISTRATION PROVISIONS.

IN 1956, THE COURT, AFTER HEARING FIRST ARGUMENTS, DIRECTED THE BOARD TO RECONSIDER ITS FACTUAL DETERMINATIONS AND THE BOARD AGAIN ORDERED REGISTRATION. THE PARTY APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT, BUT EIGHT OF THE JUSTICES LAST FEBRUARY ORDERED THE SECOND ARGUMENT PUT OFF UNTIL DDAY. JUSTICE CLARK PROTESTED THE DEFERMENT AS BEING UNPRECEDENTED.

BEFORE HEARING THE REGISTRATION CASE, THE COURT COMPLETED THE HEARING OF ARGUMENTS ON TWO APPEALS ATTACKING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE "KNOWING MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT.

THE CLAUSE CARRIES PENALTIES OF UP TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON AND \$20,000 FINE FOR BEING A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION WHILE KNOWING THAT IT ADVOCATES FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

APPEALS ATTACKING THE CLAUSE WERE BY JUNIUS IRVING SCALES, DESCENDANT OF A WELL KNOWN NORTH CAROLINA FAMILY, AND JOHN FRANCIS NOTO, ORGANIZER FOR THE PARTY IN WESTERN NEW YORK. SCALES IS UNDER A SIX-YEAR SENTENCE AND NOTO FACES FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

THE ARGUMENT IN THE SCALES CASE WAS THE THIRD ON HIS BEHALF HEARD BY THE SUPREME COURT.

SM1024PED

165WX

(500) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD PAULING  
BY KARL R. BAUMAN.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING RISKED THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATION TODAY BY AGAIN REFUSING TO NAME THE SCIENTISTS WHO HELPED HIM CIRCULATE PETITIONS CALLING FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PAULING TOLD SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., SITTING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE: "I AM CONVINCED THAT REPRISALS WOULD BE VISITED AGAINST THEM BY THIS SUBCOMMITTEE."

WHEN THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNING CHEMIST FINALLY WAS EXCUSED FROM THE WITNESS STAND LATE IN THE DAY, DODD DECLINED TO PREDICT WHETHER PAULING MIGHT BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

"IT WILL BE A MATTER FOR THE WHOLE COMMITTEE TO DECIDE WHEN IT REVIEWS THE RECORD," DODD TOLD NEWSMEN. "THE RECORD WILL SPEAK FOR ITSELF."

DODD SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS NO FURTHER QUESTIONING OF PAULING, A PROFESSOR AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, "UNLESS SOMETHING ELSE COMES UP." THE SCIENTIST HAD FIRST REFUSED TO PROVIDE THE NAMES LAST JUNE 21 AND WAS ORDERED TO PROVIDE THEM LATER. HIS APPEARANCE TODAY FOLLOWED A FUTILE FIGHT IN COURT AGAINST THE ORDER.

PRO-PAULING SPECTATORS FILLED THE HEARING ROOM IN THE NEW SENATE OFFICE BUILDING. DODD CAUTIONED THAT THEY WOULD BE EXCLUDED UNLESS THEY QUIT APPLAUDING AND SNICKERING.

THE SPECTATORS DISPLAYED THEIR BIGGEST REACTION WHEN J. G. SOURWINE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED PAULING WHETHER HE KNEW A JAPANESE SIGNER OF THE ANTI-NUCLEAR PETITION, PHYSICIST KIDEKI YUKAWA, HAD WON THE LENIN PRIZE.

PAULING REPLIED HE DIDN'T KNOW THAT, BUT WAS AWARE THE JAPANESE SCIENTIST, LIKE HIMSELF, HAD WON THE NOBEL PRIZE FOR CHEMISTRY.

THE CALIFORNIA SCIENTIST, WHO PICTURED HIMSELF AS AN UNREMITTING FOE OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AND A CRUSADER FOR PEACE, COMPLIED TODAY WITH EVERYTHING THE SUBCOMMITTEE ASKED EXCEPT THE NAMES OF SCIENTISTS IN 50 COUNTRIES WHO ACTUALLY CIRCULATED THE PETITIONS.

PAULING, AFTER ANNOUNCING YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD IGNORE THE SUBPOENA FOR HIS APPEARANCE TODAY, CHANGED HIS MIND AFTER A NEW SUBPOENA WAS ISSUED AND SHOWED UP WITH NUCLEAR BAN PETITIONS SIGNED BY MORE THAN 11,000 SCIENTISTS. THE PETITIONS HAD ALREADY BEEN FILED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1958.

PAULING ALSO PROVIDED THE NAMES OF 12,000 SCIENTISTS TO WHOM HE WROTE ASKING AID. HE BALKED ONLY AT PROVIDING THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO ACTUALLY CIRCULATED THE PETITIONS.

"I COULD PROTECT MYSELF BY COMPLYING WITH THE ORDERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE," HE SAID. "BUT I AM UNWILLING TO SACRIFICE OTHER PEOPLE."

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE NOTED THAT SOME PEOPLE IN THE PAST HAVE LOST THEIR JOBS BECAUSE OF BEING MENTIONED BEFORE COMMUNIST INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES. PAULING SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT HAPPEN AGAIN.

BEFORE THE QUESTIONING OF PAULING GOT UNDER WAY, DODD READ A LONG STATEMENT SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE TACTICS OF PAULING AND HIS ATTORNEY, A. L. WIRIN OF LOS ANGELES.

UNDER SOURWINE'S QUESTIONING, PAULING ACKNOWLEDGED WITH OBVIOUS PRIDE THAT HE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN SEEKING REPEAL OF THE SMITH AND MCCARRAN ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWS, AND IN URGING ABOLITION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

PAULING COMPLAINED, HOWEVER, WHEN SOURWINE SOUGHT TO PUT IN THE RECORD A DOCUMENT PURPORTING TO SHOW PAULING'S "AFFILIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS OR ACTIVITIES SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA, OR INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS THEREOF." THE SCIENTIST SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY AFFILIATION WITH SOME OF THE ORGANIZATIONS LISTED, AND HAD MERELY BEEN A SPEAKER BEFORE SOME OF THE OTHERS. SO THE CAPTION WAS CHANGED TO "CERTAIN ACTIVITIES OF LINUS C. PAULING."

JA624PED

B45DT (Q)

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE (430)  
BY TOM SHAWVER

CHARLOTTE, MICH., OCT. 11 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS TODAY GAVE A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF A LITTLE BLACK BOX THAT COULD MEAN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LIFE AND DEATH FOR MILLIONS OF AMERICANS.

AT 12 MINUTES PAST NOON (EST), LEO A. HOEGH, NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, PUSHED A BUTTON THAT ACTIVATED SPECIAL SIGNAL GENERATORS ON COMMERCIAL POWER LINES AT BATTLE CREEK AND GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

SIXTY-SECONDS LATER, WARNING DEVICES PLUGGED INTO ELECTRICAL OUTLETS IN 1,500 HOMES, BUSINESSES AND INDUSTRIES IN THIS CENTRAL MICHIGAN TOWN WENT OFF WITH THE SOUND OF A SWARM OF ANGRY BEES. THAT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR HOUSEWIVES AND BUSINESSMEN TO RELEASE 1,500

RED OR WHITE GAS-FILLED BALLOONS IN A VISUAL RESPONSE TO THE WARNING. FROM THE STAGE OF CHARLOTTE HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM, WHERE WARNING DEVICE FACILITIES HAD BEEN SET UP FOR HUNDREDS OF INDUSTRIALISTS, CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, HOEGH PRONOUNCED THE TEST A SUCCESS.

"IF IT IS PUT INTO WIDESPREAD USE, THIS WILL BE THE GREATEST WARNING SYSTEM OF ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

STATE POLICE STATIONS, POWER COMPANY OFFICES AND 30 RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS ACROSS MICHIGAN'S LOWER PENINSULA ALSO RECEIVED THE SIGNAL.

THE WARNING DEVICE, A BLACK METAL BOX ABOUT THE SIZE OF A MAN'S FIST, ALERTS THE HOUSEHOLDER TO IMPENDING DANGER. IF THE SYSTEM OPERATES NATIONALLY, IT WILL TELL HIM TO TURN ON HIS RADIO TO A PRE-DETERMINED FREQUENCY FOR A REPORT ON WHAT TO EXPECT.

"IT MADE A NOISE THAT WE COULD HEAR ALL THROUGH THE HOUSE," SAID MS. RICHARD JOHNSON. "MY HUSBAND, WHO WORKS NIGHTS, WAS ASLEEP. IT WOKE HIM RIGHT UP."

IN AN ENEMY AIR ATTACK, THE WARNING SYSTEM WOULD BE ACTIVATED FROM THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (NORAD) AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

NEAR (ALL CAPS), AS THE DEFICE IS FORMALLY KNOWN (FOR NATIONAL EMERGENCY ALARM REPEATER SYSTEM), ALSO HAS AN "EVERYDAY USE," HOEGH SAID.

"IT CAN BE USED TO WARN OF NATURAL DISASTERS SUCH AS TORNADOES, FLOODS OR HURRICANES," HE SAID.

NEAR IS SEEN AS THE SOLUTION TO AN EIGHT-YEAR SEARCH FOR AN INDOOR ATTACK WARNING SYSTEM THAT IS THOROUGHLY RELIABLE AND AVAILABLE TO EVERYONE AT A MODERATE PRICE. OFFICIALS SAID THE INDOOR SYSTEM WOULD BE A SUPPLEMENT TO THE MULTIPLE SIREN SYSTEMS NOW OPERATING IN MANY COMMUNITIES.

A. C. SPARK PLUG DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., WHICH MANUFACTURED A LIMITED NUMBER OF NEAR BOXES FOR TEST PURPOSES, ESTIMATED THEY COULD BE MASS PRODUCED FOR \$5 TO \$10 APIECE. EACH CONSUMES ABOUT 50 CENTS WORTH OF ELECTRICITY A YEAR.

MAIN EXPENSE WOULD STEM FROM INSTALLATION OF BETWEEN 400 AND 600 SIGNAL GENERATORS ACROSS THE COUNTRY AT A COST OF ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, COOPERATING WITH MANUFACTURERS, POWER COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS, UNDERTAKES A CRASH PROGRAM, THE WARNING SYSTEM COULD BE IN FULL OPERATION IN ONE OR TWO YEARS HOEGH SAID.

RESULTS OF THE TEST WILL BE PRESENTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND LATER TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, HE SAID.

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A145WX

WX LOCALS OUT

70-24

CITIZENSHIP (160)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-A THREE-JUDGE FEDERAL COURT PANEL TODAY DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL A SECTION OF THE 1952 MCCARRAN ACT WHICH STRIPS CITIZENSHIP FROM NATIVE-BORN AMERICANS WHO FLEE THE COUNTRY TO AVOID MILITARY SERVICE.

THE DECISION RESTORED THE CITIZENSHIP OF DR. JOSEPH H. CORT, 32, INDICTED IN MASSACHUSETTS FOR DRAFT EVASION IN 1954 WHEN HE IGNORED AN INDUCTION NOTICE AND FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

A PANEL OF DISTRICT JUDGES BURNITA S. MATTHEWS AND EDWARD A. TAMM AND JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED A CLOSELY RELATED ISSUE IN 1958 IN FAVOR OF THE CITIZEN.

IN A 5-4 RULING THE 1958 CASE, THE HIGH COURT THREW OUT A NATIONALITY LAW TAKING AWAY THE CITIZENSHIP OF ALBERT L. TROP, A SOLDIER COURT-MARTIALED FOR DESERTION IN WARTIME.

IN TODAY'S OPINION, JUDGES MATTHEWS AND TAMM SAID THEY WERE BOUND BY THE TROP DECISION. BUT THEY ADDED THEY WERE MORE IN AGREEMENT WITH THE FOUR DISSENTING JUSTICES WHO CALLED SUCH LAWS A VALID USE BY CONGRESS OF ITS WAR POWERS.

DR. CORT WENT TO PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AND IS STILL LIVING THERE. WHEN HE LEFT BOSTON IN 1954 WITH HIS FAMILY, HE WENT FIRST TO ENGLAND BUT WAS REFUSED ASYLUM THERE.

HE WAS ACCUSED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF LEAVING THE UNITED STATES ILLEGALLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO EVADE MILITARY SERVICE. DR. CORT CONTENDED HE HAD BEEN DECLARED PHYSICALLY UNFIT FOR MILITARY SERVICE.

HE WAS CLASSED AS A SUBVERSIVE BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES BECAUSE OF HIS ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE A STUDENT AT YALE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. BORIS CORT OF BROOKLINE, MASS., SAID THE COURT DECISION TODAY WAS "WONDERFUL." SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER CORT WOULD RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY IN VIEW OF THE VERDICT.

AJ122AED